



- Acs, Z. (2002) *Innovation and the Growth of Cities*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Arbonies, A., Fernandez, C. (2003) '6th Generation New Product Development Using Complexity Principles', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK.
- Baptista, R. (2000) 'Do Innovations Diffuse Faster within Geographical Clusters?', *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 18: 515-535.
- Baptista, R., Swann, P. (1998) 'Do Firms in Clusters Innovate More?', *Research Policy*, 27 (5): 525–540.
- Battisti, G., Colombo, M., Rabbiosi, L. (2004) 'Path Dependency and Adoption Sequence of Complementary Innovations. An Application to the Adoption of an IT Related Innovation and a New Work Practice', 8th Annual EUNIP (European Network of Industrial Policy) Conference: Determinants of Productivity, FDI and Industrial Structure, December, 13-15, 2004, Birmingham, England.
- Bell, G. (2005) 'Research Notes and Commentaries on Clusters, Networks and Firm Innovativeness', *Strategic Management Journal*, 26: 287-295.
- Bercovitz, J., Feldman, M. (2007) 'Fishing Upstream: Firm Innovation Strategy and University Research Alliances', *Research Policy*, 36 (7): 930–948.
- Berg, P., Pihlajamaa, J., Seppälä, J. (2003) 'Benchmarking of Quality and Maturity of Innovation Activities - Description of a Database and Benchmarking Analysis', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK.
- Bidault, F., Cummings, Th. (1994) 'Innovating Through Alliances: Expectations and limitations', *Rand Management*, 24 (1): 33-45.
- Bitran, J. (2003) 'Harnessing Collective Knowledge and Wisdom to Meet the Challenges of Strategic Innovation', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 8-11, 2003, Manchester, UK, Presentation.
- Breschi, S. (2000) 'The Geography of Innovation: A Cross-Sector Analysis', *Regional Studies*, 34 (3): 213-229.
- Burns, T., & Stalker, G.M. (1962) *The Management of Innovation*. London: Tavistock.
- Cameron, Samuel; Collins, Alan (1997) 'Transaction Costs, Partnerships: The Case of Rock

- Bands', *Journal of Economic Behavior, Organization*, 32: 171-183.
- Carayol, N., Roux, P. (2004) 'Network Formation in a Model of Distributed Innovation', 4th Proximity Congress: Proximity, Networks and Coordination, June, 17-18, 2004, Marseille, France.
- Cefis, E. (2003) 'Is There Persistence in Innovative Activities?', *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 21 (4): 489-515.
- Clarke, P., Staunton, N. (1989) *Innovation In Technology and Organisation*, Routledge, London.
- Cohen, W. (1995) 'Empirical Studies of Innovative Activity', in: P. Stoneman (ed.), *The Handbook of Economics of Technical Change*, London: Basil Blackwell
- Cohen, Wesley M.; Levin, Richard C. (1989) 'Empirical Studies of Innovation and Market Structure', 1060-1107, in: R. Schmalensee, R. D. Willig (eds.) *Handbook of Industrial Organization*, vol. II, Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Coleman, J.; Katz, E. & Menzel, H. (1966) *Medical Innovation: A Diffusion Study*, Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Davenport, T. H. (1993) *Process Innovation: Reengineering Work Through Information Technology*, Harvard Business School Press.
- de Melo, M. (2009) 'Competitive Innovation in Peripheral Areas: A Possible Dream?', 7th Triple Helix Conference: University, Industry and Government Linkages, June, 17-19, 2009, Glasgow, Scotland, UK.
- Dolfsma, W., Van Der Panne, G. (2008) 'Currents and Sub-Currents in Innovation Flows: Explaining Innovativeness Using New-Product Announcements', *Research Policy*, 37 (10): 1706–1716.
- Dooley, Kevin J.; Van de Ven, Andrew H. (1997) 'The Nonlinear Dynamics of Innovation', *Society for Chaos Theory in Psychology and the Life Sciences*, 4: 3-4.
- Dougherty, D., Hardy, C. (1996) 'Sustained Product Innovation In Large, Mature Organizations: Overcoming Innovation-To-Organization Problems', *Academy of Management Journal*, October: 1120.
- EIS (2002) 'Life Long Learning for Innovation', *European Innovation Scoreboard*, Technical Paper No 5.
- Fransman, Martin (1998) *Visions of Innovation: The Firm in Japan*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ghemawat, P. (1993) 'Commitment to a Process Innovation: Nucar, USX, and Thin Slab Casting', *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, 2, Spring: 133-161.

- Gianakis, G., Mccue, C. (1997) 'Administrative Innovation Among Ohio Local Government Officers', *American Review of Public Administration*, September: .
- Giuri, P., Mariani, M., Brusoni, S., Crespi, G., et al. (2007) 'Inventors and Invention Processes in Europe: Results from the Patval-EU Survey', *Research Policy*, 36 (8): 1107–1127.
- Glick, H. R. (1993) *The Right to Die: Policy Innovation and Its Consequences*, New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Gran, T. (2003) 'Innovation - Between Rationality, Power and Trust', *The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances*, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK.
- Hall, P. (1994) *Innovation Economics and Evolution*, New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Harrisson, J., Laberge, M. (2002) 'Innovation, Identities and Resistance: The Social Construction of an Innovation Network', *Journal of Management Studies*, 39 (4): 497-521.
- Hatch, N., Mowery, D. (1988) 'Process Innovation And Learning By Doing In Semiconductor Manufacturing', *Management Science*, November: 1461.
- Henderson, R. (1994) 'Managing Innovation In The Information Age', *Harvard Business Review*, January-February: .
- Hobson, J., Jones, G., Deane, E. (2002) 'Rewriting the 'Research Assistant' in an Era of Innovation & Knowledge', *4th Triple Helix Conference: Breaking Boundaries, Building Bridges*, November, 6-9, 2002, Copenhagen, Denmark – Lund, Sweden.
- Högselius, P. (2003) 'Can East European Countries Innovate?', *DRUID Academy Winter 2003 Ph.D. Conference: January, 16-18, 2003, Aalborg, Denmark, DRUID (Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics)*.
- Ishii, K., Ichimura, T. (2003) 'Information Behavior in Determination of Functional Specification for New Product Development Based on the Fusion Concept ', *The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances*, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK.
- Kaplan, T., Luski, I., Wettstein, D. (2003) 'Innovative Activity and Sunk Cost', *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 21: 1111-1133.
- KEupp, M., Gassmann, O. (2009) 'Determinants and Archetype Users of Open Innovation', *R&D Management*, 39 (4): 331-341.
- Kim, W. and R. Mauborgne (1997) *Value Innovation: The Strategic Logic of High Growth*, *Harvard Business Review*, Jan.-Feb., 103-112.
- Kling, R. & Gerson, E.M. (1977) 'The Social Dynamics of Technological Innovation in the

- Computing World', *Symbolic Interaction*, 1 (11): 132-146.
- Lamy, E., Levratto, N. (2004) 'Mobilisation Du Dispositif De La Loi Sur L'innovation Par Les Régions: Le Cas De L'auvergne', 4th Proximity Congress: Proximity, Networks and Coordination, June, 17-18, 2004, Marseille, France.
- Lane, D., Maxfield, R. (2004) 'Ontological Uncertainty and Innovation', Santa Fe Working Paper.
- Laursen, K., Salter, A. (2004) 'Open for Innovation: The Role of Openness in Explaining Innovation Performance Among UK Manufacturing Firms', DRUID Summer Conference 2004: Industrial Dynamics, Innovation and Development, June, 14-16, 2004, Elsinore, Denmark, DRUID (Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics).
- Medina, C., Lavado, A., Cabrera, R. (2004) 'Identifying the Variables Associated with Types of Innovation, Radical or Incremental : Context, Strategic Flexibility and Organization', 4th European Academy of Management (EURAM) Annual Conference: Governance in Managerial Life, May, 5-8, 2003, St. Andrews, Scotland.
- Miglino (2003) 'Innovation: Does Space Matter? an Essay on the Nexuses Between Space and Innovation According to Selected Contemporary Authors', 7th Annual EUNIP (European Network of Industrial Policy) Conference: Spatial Networks and Cluster-Related Policies, September, 18-20, 2003, Porto, Portugal.
- Mintrom, M. (1997) 'The State-local Nexus in Policy Innovation Diffusion: The Case of School Choice', *Publius*, 27: 41-59.
- Mintrom, M. & Vergari, S. (1998) 'Policy Networks and Innovation Diffusion: The Case of State Education Reforms', *Journal of Politics*, 60(1): 126-148.
- Molina-Morales, F., Martínez-Fernández, M. (2004) 'Relational Space as an External Source of Innovation', 4th European Academy of Management (EURAM) Annual Conference: Governance in Managerial Life, May, 5-8, 2005, St. Andrews, Scotland.
- Moon, M. J. & Bretschneider, S. (1997) 'Can State Government Actions Affect Innovation and its Diffusion?: An Extended Communication Model and Empirical Test', *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 54: 57-77.
- Mostafa, M. (2003) 'Determinants of Organizational Creativity and Innovativeness in Business Organizations: An Empirical Evidence from Jordan', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK.
- Müller-Seitz, G., Reger, G. (2009) 'Is Open Source Software Living Up to its Promises? Insights for Open Innovation Management from Two Open Source Software-Inspired Projects', *R&D Management*, 39 (4): 372-381.
- Nemeth, C. (1997) 'Managing Innovation: When Less Is More', *California Management*

Review, Fall: 59.

Neyer, A., Bullinger, A., Moeslein, K. (2009) 'Integrating Inside and Outside Innovators: A Sociotechnical Systems Perspective', *R&D Management*, 39 (4): 410-419.

Nielsen, H. (2003) 'The Multiplicities of a Modest Innovation: The Introduction of a Monitoring Technology for Asthma Treatment in Primary Care', Copenhagen Business School Working Paper.

Nohria, N., Gulati, R. (1996) 'Is Slack Good Or Bad For Innovation?', *Academy of Management Journal*, October: 1245.

Nuvolari, A. (2001) 'Collective Invention During the British Industrial Revolution: The Case of the Cornish Pumping Engine', DRUID (Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics) Working Paper.

Phillips, P., Ryan, C. (2007) 'The Role of Clusters in Driving Innovation ', 281-330, in: Krattiger, R., Mahoney, R., Nelsen, L., et.al. (eds.) *IP Management in Health and Agricultural Innovation: A Handbook of Best Practices*, Oxford: MHR.

Popper, Karl (1959) *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. New York: Basic Books.

Qian, Y., Xu, C. (1998) 'Innovation And Bureaucracy Under Soft And Hard Budget Constraints', *Review of Economic Studies*, 151.

Ramazzotti, P. & Rangone, M. (2000) 'Firms and Selection: Possible Features of Innovation Processes', at the XII EAEPE Annual Conference, Berlin, November 2-5, 2000.

Ratinen, M. (2009) 'Different Organisations: Similar Actors, Similar Innovations? a Comparison of Characteristics of Dominant Actors and Successful Energy Innovations in Finland and Sweden', 7th Triple Helix Conference: University, Industry and Government Linkages, June, 17-19, 2009, Glasgow, Scotland, UK.

Rice, R. E. & Rogers, E. M. (1980) 'Reinvention in the Innovation Process', *Knowledge*, 1: 499-514.

Robertson, M., Swan, J. & Newell, S. (1996) 'The Role of Networks in the Diffusion of Technological Innovation', *Journal of Management Studies*, 33(3): 333-359.

Rogers, E. (1978) 'Re-invention During the Innovation Process', in: M. Radnor, I. Feller, & E. M. Rogers (eds.), *The Diffusion of Innovations: An Assessment*, Evanston, IL: Northwestern University, Center for the Interdisciplinary Study of Science and Technology.

Rogers, E. M. (1962) *Communication of Innovations: A Cross-Cultural Approach*, New York, NY: Free Press.

Rohrbeck, R., Hölzle, K., Gemünden, H. (2009) 'Opening Up for Competitive Advantage –

- How Deutsche Telekom Creates an Open Innovation Ecosystem', *R&D Management*, 39 (4): 420-430.
- Scott, S., Bruce, R. (1994) 'Determinants Of Innovative Behavior: A Path Model Of Individual Innovation In The Workplace', *Academy of Management Journal*, June: 580.
- Sharma, A. (1999) 'Central Dilemmas Of Managing Innovation In Large Firms', *California Management Review*, Spring: 146.
- Shaw, B. (1994) 'User-Supplier Links in Innovation', 275-284, in: *The Handbook of Industrial Innovation*, M. Dodgson, R. Rothwell. Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- Simmie, J. (2004) 'Innovation and Clustering in the Globalised International Economy', *Urban Studies*, 41 (5/6): 1095-1112.
- Sternberg, R., Arndt, O. (2001) 'The Firm or the Region: What Determines the Innovation Behavior of European Firms?', *Economic Geography*, 77 (4): 364-382.
- Stuart, Toby E. (2000) 'Interorganizational Alliances, the Performance of Firms: A Study of Growth and Innovation Rates in a High-Technology Industry', *Strategic Management Journal*, 21: 791-811.
- Tether, B., Tajar, A. (2008) 'The Organisational-Cooperation Mode of Innovation and its Prominence Amongst European Service Firms', *Research Policy*, 37 (4): 720-739.
- Thomas, K. (2000) 'Creating Regional Cultures of Innovation? The Regional Innovation Strategies in England and Scotland', *Regional Studies*, 34 (2): 190-198.
- Tomlinson, M. (2000) 'Innovation Surveys: A Researcher's Perspective', DRUID (Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics) Working Paper.
- Varma, G. (2003) 'Bidding for a Process Innovation under Alternative Modes of Competition', *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 21 (1): 15-37.
- Windrum, P., Garcia-Goni, M. (2008) 'A Neo-Schumpeterian Model of Health Services Innovation', *Research Policy*, 37 (4): 649-672.
- Yu, L. (2002) 'How Location Clusters Affect Innovation', *Sloan Management Review*, Fall: 16.

---

Amsterdamska, O., Leydesdorff, L. (2006) 'Science, Technology & Innovation Studies at the UVA', ASCoR (Amsterdam School of Communications Research) Report.

Butler, J. (2003) 'Anticipating the Impact of B2B Technologies on Innovation, Innovativeness and Collaboration', *The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances*, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK,

Presentation.

Cantwell, J. (2004) 'Innovation, Profits and Growth: Schumpeter and Penrose', Working Paper.

Castellacci, F., Grodal, S., Mendonca, S., Wibe, M. (2004) 'Advances and Challenges in Innovation Studies', Working Paper.

Clark, E. (2003) 'Innovation in the Public Sector - a Fire Service Experience', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK, Presentation.

Cornford, A. (2002) 'Innovation and Commercialization in Atlantic Canada', Report.

Doz, Y., Wilson, K., Veldhoen, S., Goldbrunner, T., Altman, G. (2006) 'Innovation: is Global the Way Forward? a Joint Study by Booz Allen Hamilton and INSEAD Report.

Gallo, C., Möhring, J. (2002) 'East West Cluster Conference 28-31 October 2002. Panel I Innovation and Clusters', OECD, Conference Document.

Hertog, P., Bergman, E., Charles, D. (2001) 'In Pursuit of Innovative Clusters', Working Paper.

Jackson, M. (2003) 'Shaping Tomorrow's Innovations – Future Clusters, Networks and Alliances', The XIV ISPIM International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK, Presentation.

Jain, S. (2008) 'Who Needs Innovations?', ITHI (The Institute for Triple Helix Innovation) Presentation.

Lazer, D., Andre-Clark, A. (2000) 'Generating and Implementing Innovations in Government', Working Paper.

Leoni, G. (2004) 'Clustering as a Driver of Innovation at Regional Level', Presentation.

Leydesdorff, L. (2002) 'The Complex Dynamics of Technological Innovation: A Comparison of Models Using Cellular Automata', Systems Research and Behavioural Sciences, 19(6): 563-575.

OECD (1999) Boosting Innovation: The Cluster Approach, Paris: OECD.

Rip, A. (2003) 'Technological Innovation in Context. Background Text for a Key-Note Lecture at the Meeting of the Lowlands Innovation Research Network, Louvain, 14 January 2003'.

Roper, S., Hewitt-Dundas, N. (2005) 'International Innovation Comparisons: Insight or Illusion?', Working Paper.

Shellard, I. (2003) 'Partnership Innovation in Logistics Services', The XIV ISPIM

International Conference: Innovation through Collaboration: Clusters, Networks, Alliances, June, 9, 2003, Manchester, UK, Presentation.

Wong, G. (2002) 'Innovation and Clusters. Workshop One', OECD, Presentation.